

# Signs and symptoms of syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone secretion (SIADH)

## Early signs

Early signs and symptoms of SIADH are mild to moderate and may include:

- abdominal cramping
- anorexia
- ataxia
- diarrhoea
- difficulty concentrating
- hypoactive reflexes
- headache
- irritability
- lethargy
- muscle cramps and weakness
- nausea and vomiting
- oliguria
- thirst



## Severe signs

Severe hyponatremia (serum sodium < 120mmol/L) has serious and potentially life-threatening consequences and may include more severe/advanced signs and symptoms including:

- confusion
- hallucinations
- delirium
- seizures
- decerebrate posturing
- coma
- respiratory arrest